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Items for News-Lines, News You Can Use, Washington Whispers, and Labor & Finance Trends are not in this Index. Information may be obtained on these items by writing to the editorial office.

The **Newsletters** are indicated by an abbreviation before the issue date.

ABBREVIATIONS

AAA—American Automobile Association
ADA—Americans for Democratic Action
Adm—Admiral
admin—administration, administrator
AEC—Atomic Energy Commission
AFL-CIO—American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations
Ag—August
agric—agriculture
AID—Agency for International Development
AMA—American Medical Association, American Management Association
amb—ambassador
amdt—amendment
Amer—America, American
anal—analysis, analyst
AP—Associated Press
Ap—April
assoc—associate, association
asst—assistant
AT&T—American Telephone and Telegraph Company
atty—attorney
bd—board
bldg—building
BLS—Bureau of Labor Statistics
BNA—Bureau of National Affairs
Brit—Britain, British
bur—bureau
CAB—Civil Aeronautics Board
CB—Conference Board
CCC—Commodity Credit Corporation
CEA—Council of Economic Advisers
Cdr—Commander
CED—Committee for Economic Development
CEP—Council on Economic Policy
chrmn—chairman
CIA—Central Intelligence Agency
Citibank—First National City Bank of New York
co—company
COLC—Cost of Living Council
com—committee
comm—commission(er)
Comsat—Communications Satellite Corporation
conf—conference
cong—congress(ional)
const—constitution(al, ality)
conv—convention
co-op—co-operative
corp—corporate, corporation
ct—court
D—December
dem—democrat(ic)
dept—department
dir—director
div—division
ECE—Economic Commission for Europe
econ—economics, economist, economy
educ—education(al); educat(ed, or)
EEC—European Economic Community (Common Market)
EEOC—Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
EFTA—European Free Trade Association
emp—employe, employment
EPA—Environmental Protection Agency
est—estimate (d, ing, s)
exec—executive
F—February
FAA—Federal Aviation Administration
FBI—Federal Bureau of Investigation
FCC—Federal Communications Commission
FDA—Food and Drug Administration
FDIC—Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FEA—Federal Energy Administration
fed—federal, federated, federation
FEO—Federal Energy Office
FHA—Federal Housing Administration
FPC—Federal Power Commission
FRB—Federal Reserve Board, (Bank)
FRS—Federal Reserve System
FTC—Federal Trade Commission
GATT—General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GE—General Electric Company
gen—general
GM—General Motors Corporation
gnp—gross national product
gov—governor
govt—government
GSA—General Services Administration
hdqrs—headquarters
HEW—Health, Education, and Welfare Department
hgs—hearings
hr—hour
HUD—Housing and Urban Development, Department of
IATA—International Air Transport Association
ICBM—Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles
ICC—Interstate Commerce Commission
il—illustrated, illustration
IMF—International Monetary Fund
ind—independent(ce)
indus—industr(ial, ies, y)
inst—institute, institution(al)
intl—international
invu—interview
IRS—Internal Revenue Service
IUE—International Union of Electrical, Radio, and Machine Workers
Ja—January
JCS—Joint Chiefs of Staff
Je—June
Jl—July
jt—joint
legis—legislat(ion, ive, or, ure)
LNG—liquefied natural gas
Lt—lieutenant
mbr—member
mfg—manufacturing
mfr(d)—manufacture(d, r)
mgt—management
min—minister, ministry
mo(s)—month(s)
Mr—March
mthly—monthly
My—May
N—November
NAACP—National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NAM—National Association of Manufacturers
NASA—National Aeronautics and Space Administration
natl—national
NATO—North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NLRB—National Labor Relations Board
no—number
NSC—National Security Council
NYC—New York City
NYS—New York State
O—October
OAS—Organization of American States
OECD—Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEP—Office of Emergency Preparedness
OMB—Office of Management and Budget
OPEC—Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
orgn—organization
OSHA—Occupational Safety and Health Act (Administration)
pct—per cent, percentage
PHS—Public Health Service
POW—prisoner of war
prelim—preliminary
Pres—president(ial), presidency
prof—professor
pros—prosecutor
qtr(ly, s)—quarter(ly, s)
Rep—representative
Repub—Republican, Republic
RR—railroad
S—September
S&L—Savings and Loan Associations
SBA—Small Business Administration
SDR—Special Drawing Rights
SEATO—South-East Asia Treaty Organization
sec—secretary
SEC—Securities and Exchange Commission
Sen—Senate, senator
SLBM—Submarine-Launched-Ballistic-Missile
Soc Sec—Social Security
spec—special
supt—superintendent
Trans—Transportation
Treas—treasurer, treasury
TV—television
TVA—Tennessee Valley Authority
UAW—United Auto Workers
UMT—Universal Military Training
UMW—United Mine Workers
U N—United Nations
unemp—unemployment
univ—university
UPI—United Press International
U S—United States
USIA—United States Information Agency
"USN & WR"—"U. S. News & World Report"
USSR—Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
V A—Veterans Administration
wk(ly)—week(ly)
W W I, II—World War I, II
yr(ly)—year(ly)

SPECIAL ABBREVIATIONS

(bw)—Business Around the World Newsletter
(C)—cover story
(ca)—What U S Companies Are Doing Abroad
(Life)—Life Around the World
(p)—People of the Week
(p&m)—Plus and Minus
(ptg)—Pictogram
(SR)—Special Report
(t)—Tomorrow Newsletter
(tb)—Trend of American Business Newsletter
(wg)—Worldgram Newsletter
(Whis)—Whispers

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Pension Plans

Spectacular growth of private pension plans; total assets, people collecting, benefits paid, annual contributions, workers covered, 1955-1973, nos, $s, Ag 26 p 38,39

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Profile of Amer's singles; no: pct of adult population, no who never married, widows, widowers, divorced people; sex: nearly 60% females, no of women, men; age: almost half are under 30 — 18 to 29, 30 to 44, 45 to 64, 65 and older, no, pct; educ: shade more than married people, males, females, single, mar-

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After summit — boost for business; Ford plans to help housing indus, unemped, utilities; com of labor, business leaders will make recommendations to Pres, conclusions from summit meetings, officials warn there is no quick solution, "cushioning ideas" to help individuals, businesses expected to suffer; labor-mgt group will discuss ways to reduce business waste, increase productivity; summit changed Pres's timetable for action, Treas Sec Simon became chief spokesman on econ policy, L W Seidman will be econ counselor, chief coordinator of econ programs within White House, A Rees is being considered as dir of Council on Wage, Price Stability, (C) O 7 p 15,16

Chance for recovery in '75 as indus's econs see it; econs attending Natl Assoc of Business Econs meeting believe it will be 9 mos or more before econ will show growth, less inflation; pickup in business activity can be expected in latter part of 1975, optimistic signs, problems likely to keep business flat for 3 qtrs, concern about listlessness in business, spiraling prices; few econs expect quick results, inflation is considered top problem, "USN & WR" staff mbrs in talks with delegates found many to be uneasy, more cautious; reasons for rise in pessimism, long-range predictions; with charts, O 7 p 17-19

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Unemp — story figures don't tell; Raymond S Livingstone, former vice pres of TRW, Inc, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses misunderstanding about true unemp situation, full-time primary earners, hangups about jobless rates above 4%, too many jobs, unemped now, new jobs created yrly, effect of strikes; public-service jobs, average period of unemp, qualifying for unemp compensation; among today's unemped — teen-agers, part-timers, women, breadwinners; hard-core unemp, older workers; job training; Cubans in Florida, "suitable" emp, N 18 p 43-45
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Unemp spreads, worst is yet to come; 6% unemped, affecting 5.5 million people is worst since 1941; Econ Unit predicts higher unemp by mid-Dec, layoffs affected by car sales, coal strike, housing situation, dismissals of white collar workers, others; support in Cong revived for public service jobs, ex-

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tra unemp compensation; growth of work force since 1941; with chart, D 2 p 47,48

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Cushioning shock for idle workers; supplemental-unemp-benefits (SUB) guarantee laid-off workers 95% of their straight-time, take-home pay; SUB funds paid out in Jan-Oct, GM curtails payments, how SUB plan works, other indus with SUB plan, (Correction: Dec 23 p 57), D 9 p 22

"Silent invasion" that takes millions of Amer jobs; highlights of address by L Chapman, Comm, Immigration and Naturalization Service, D 9 p 77,78

Highest unemp rate in 13 yrs, action awaited on Pres's public-works program, no of people emped, CB's index of help-wanted ads dropped, emp outlook, (tb) D 16 p 69

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Govt's $6.6 billion program to relieve unemp includes public-works projects, jobless benefits for workers not covered by unemp insurance, additional period of unemp insurance, public service jobs eligibility; latest layoffs, Treas Sec Simon, econ predicts unemp rate in 1975, (tb) D 30 p 41

College students' big goal today: earn living; students are switching from studies with "social relevance" to courses offering guarantees of emp, book on career "follow up" shows vocational relevance, graduates working in specialty, humanities, settle for lesser jobs; many are returning to graduate school for retraining, univs help students prepare for other fields where there are better opportunities; reports on growth of schools of medicine, law, business, journalism, engineering, farming, environmental sciences; concern about overeduc for work available in future, D 30 p 54,55

For '75 graduates: fierce competition for jobs"; J Shingleton, after survey of 220 cos for Michigan State Univ concludes opportunities definitely favor minorities, women, salaries increase, importance of quality educ, job outlook in 24 emp fields; with chart, D 30 p 55

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Minority hiring again big issue for colleges; charge of "reverse discrimination" made against fed Govt for its "affirmative action" rules on hiring women, minorities; HEW is undertaking revision of rules after Carnegie Comm on Higher Educ study by R Lester, findings, other complaints, criticism by Com on Academic Nondiscrimination, Integrity coordinator M Todorovich, S Hook; reply to criticism by M Lepper, HEW's plans, little progress made in hiring, penalty under antibias regulation of 1968, action taken by Berkeley, Rutgers; militant opposition expected to new HEW rules, remarks of H Squadron in support of new rules; with chart, Jl 22 p 53,54

New steam in Fed drive against job discrimination; EEOC — exercising broad new enforcement powers — leveled indus-wide suit against major steel cos, United Steelworkers; recent settlements show trend to treat all workers, union mbrs equally; backlog of unsettled cases, EEOC Chrmn J Powell explains how business is reacting to

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agency, change in powers since EEOC was created; AT&T settlement, criticism of EEOC activities, increase in budget, staff; primary objective, backlash from whites losing promotions to women, blacks; sentiment in Cong to expand agency, law protecting workers against age discrimination brought large suit against RR; with chart, Ag 12 p 87-89

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Michigan State Univ job-market survey predicts trouble may be ahead for Govt's equal-employment-opportunity program, (Whis) D 23 p 5:3

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Ford's warning to Arabs — will it bring down oil prices? Pres Ford at World Energy Conf in Detroit warned oil-exporting nations of "breakdown of world order, world safety;" countries in red in intl trade, 1974 U S trade deficit, how U S, allies hope to persuade Arabs, other oil-rich nations to cut cost of oil; moves under consideration in meeting of U S, Brit, France, W Germany, Japan at Camp David; Arab oil money invested in Europe, Japan; Arab reaction to Ford's warning, danger involved in military move against Arabs; with chart, O 7 p 41,42

Canada will need 500 billion dollars for energy-related projects, taxation of indus is handicap, (bw) O 7 p 90

Blueprint on "Project Ind" is expected to produce loud protests, (t) O 14 p 12

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"Project Ind" study concludes conservation, not new energy sources, is target, (t) N 18 p 8

Energy quandary — where does U S go from here? Ford Admin is unsure on how to force conservation of fuel, reduce U S dependence on imported oil; controversy about higher gasoline tax, recommendations in Project Ind study, obstacles to increasing domestic fuel production, conservation is best hope for cutting reliance on Arab oil, N 25 p 104

"Odds are still against depression"; "USN & WR" invu with H Kahn, dir of Hudson Inst, D 2 p 53-57

The ostrich syndrome; Howard Flieger editorial; energy crisis should rate highest priority, yet performance to date is anything but encouraging; machinery for dealing with crisis was cranked up only once — but that advantage was allowed to wither away; energy problem is more dangerous threat to life we are accustomed to than inflation or recession, but there is no convincing evidence of sense of urgency in Washington, D 2 p 88

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"Consumer is paying plenty"; excerpt from speech to Financial Anal Fed discussing actual impact of fed regulations on Amer public, econ; how regulations "subvert competition", discourage "efficiency, innovation," N 4 p 81,82

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Changeover: "Watergate may turn out to be catharsis to Amer business;" article by Fred-

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erick E Nolting, Jr, Univ of Virginia; discusses link between standards of ethics of Fed Govt, Amer business; lesson from Watergate experience, views about business ethics, how Watergate incident will help businessmen arrive at set of standards, approach goals; 3 major approaches to ethical standards, effectiveness of indus, labor orgns' codes; how to reconcile ethical, econ imperatives, attain ethical goals, Ag 26 p 67-69
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Army officers are stripping away absolute powers of Emperor Haile Selassie; U S sent tanks, helicopters to Army, (wg) S 9 p 49
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affluence among new rich, class barriers are almost gone, awareness of rest of Europe, signs that Amers are more widely accepted; how young Europeans see NATO, resentment about Amer "corp invaders" subsided; new men in power, mix of European products in big supermarkets, idea that Europe was in "ruin" never existed, Jl 15 p 54,55
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Ct's historic ruling — narrowing Pres's power; circumstances in case (United States vs Richard M Nixon), Pres will comply, ruling on exec privilege, use of material for specific criminal cases, Pres cannot decide which materials remain confidential, only Supreme Ct has final say on what law is (Marbury vs Madison), fed district ct was warned to be careful in handling materials under subpoena; reaction by Spec Pros L Jaworski, Sen S Ervin, Ag 5 p 16,17
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by FBI Dir Kelley, disputes Hoover concealed facts from superiors; targets of programs, examples of operations, statistics about program, history of operations, reason for ending campaign in 1971; Kelley defended disruptive activities, claims Attys Gen were informed, seeks standby authority from Cong; proposal by Saxbe, D 2 p 37,38

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Special Section — troubled banks: what's being done to bolster them; some banks fail here, abroad, make long-term loans on short-term deposits, lose on foreign exchange dealings, loan to shaky business ventures; FRB is making study of bank regulations, drafting proposals for reforms; areas of concern, FRB rejects applications from banks wishing to buy or set up nonbanking businesses, takes stand on standby letters of credit, is ready as "lender of last resort" for nonmbr banks, nonbank cos; Treas will require banks to file report with Govt about their dealings in foreign exchange; how banks have stretched their resources, banks offer individuals securities paying fluctuating interest; with chart, (C) S 9 p 31,32

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World starving for fertilizer — your lawn vs food for India: both sides of controversy; 38 U S Sens favor limiting use of fertilizer in U S, worldwide shortage, consumption in U S, other countries; J Grant, Overseas Development Council pres, explains why U S should curb its use of fertilizer, make it more available to poor nations; pressure on White House, other officials present other side of argument, Dept of Agric official says lack of fertilizer is not poor nations' main problem, cost of nitrogen fertilizer in U S; with chart, N 25 p 45,46

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Growing mountain of debt in U S — why it's causing alarm; how much individuals owe; personal bankruptcies, delinquencies on installment credit are on rise; with charts, (ptg) Jl 1 p 58,59

"Easy credit" drives more, more families to brink; mismanagement of array of borrowing arrangements is primary cause of financial trouble; Natl Foundation for Consumer Credit is counseling more families, total personal debt in 1973, high rate of delinquencies, bankruptcies; options for families swamped by heavy debts; debt-consolidation loans, warning against for-profit "debt consolidators or poolers," debt-liquidation service provided by Natl Foundation for Consumer Credit; how "wage-earner plan" works, what critics of plan say; bankruptcy: advantages, disadvantages; with chart, Jl 15 p 77,79

People are feeling poorer — look at reasons; Amers eroding financial positions show up in official statistics; Econ Unit study suggests confidence may be slow to return: people are poorer, result of loss when securities market weakened, econ problems began in 1971, falloff in financial assets, decline in net financial wealth; major shifts in individual asset makeups: corp stocks, pension-fund reserves, savings accounts, Govt securities, State, local bonds, life-insurance reserves, checking accounts, currency, other financial holdings; rise in debt; with chart, S 2 p 72,73

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Editorials

School's out — far out; everybody knows something about revolution in teaching of recent yrs, but many have forgotten — or never really knew — how far out some courses became; examples of things that supplemented or replaced 3 R's suggest why many teachers want to renew emphasis on seeing that students learn to recognize and use alphabet, Arabic numerals, Jl 1 p 72

Watergate price tag; as of June 7, cost of all Watergate-related investigations, legal expenses is est to be almost 7 million dollars; Cong is far from through with impeachment undertakings, bills have only begun to come in but costs will be well worth price if they clear away rancid fog of Watergate so everybody can turn attention to future well-being of bruised nation, Jl 8 p 72

Older — but wiser? U S birth rate, dropping since 1957, means higher median age by turn of decade, fewer people available for jobs, workers supporting more nonworkers; also signals lower rise in living standards, higher taxes, mushroom growth of govt's role in lives of all Amers; it isn't too early for nation's leaders to start new blueprints, Jl 15 p 80

A voice of experience; more than anything, individual interested in econ security; right or wrong, people turn to govt when confronted with econ crisis; about all govt can do is preach cooperation, enlighten people; once they know facts they can adjust to almost any crisis; the foregoing views are from Dec 6, 1948 memo written to associates by David Lawrence, Jl 22 p 88

A time for restraint; everybody talks about inflation but nobody seems to do much about it; some do-it-yourself therapy is indicated; self-restraint by public, business, labor, govt, Cong might help; public admins' visible demonstration that welfare programs being operated prudently, efficiently would assuage resentment by taxpayers; inflation, uncontrolled, sweeps all of us toward shoals, Jl 29 p 72

Airing impeachment; public interest demands impeachment proceedings be broadcast, but this is fraught with problems, pitfalls in path of justice; only way to assure absolute fairness is gavel-to-gavel coverage; question of financing, concern that TV might turn proceedings into circus must be solved; public's right to unexpurgated history of impeachment transcends other considerations, Ag 5 p 68

Durable democracy; in fever over traumatic issue of impeachment, no one suggests Republic itself in danger; history filled with examples of democracy's ability to ride out unexpected with tranquility no dictatorship has ever known; democracies have troubles, trials, internecine stresses, but govt by people has stability; no matter what the crisis of the moment, system carries on, Ag 12 p 92

Machine vs man; for first time ever, machine became decisive witness against man in contest involving human conduct — and machine won; case for, against Richard Nixon rested not on traditional tools of law, but with White House tapes; without tapes and machines they ran on, there was little or nothing of substance; tapes gave history turn no one could have anticipated, Ag 19 p 84

Jaworski's dilemma; to Spec Pros Leon Jaworski fell decision whether a former Pres should be haled into ct as common criminal; arguments both for, against prosecution have persuasive elements; indictment, trial of Richard Nixon would fill out record, but suppose jury found him not guilty? weighing imponderables, deciding what to do is left to Mr Jaworski, Ag 26 p 80

Nobody's business; opportune time for conveyors of news to re-examine proper function, way they carry it out; some in this very serious business seem to have gone astray, confused distinction between public knowledge, right of privacy; prying into personal

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concerns of Pres doesn't tell much about his plans for combatting inflation, dealing with U S problems abroad, S 2 p 76

Passing the baton; something reassuring in story of how group of unselfish men toiled to minimize shock of possible Nixon resignation; not unusual in this world for departure of head of govt to bring violence, or for govt suddenly brought to power to drift; all that happened in Washington was Mr Nixon stepped aside, Mr Ford stepped in, S 9 p 84

Balance the budget? monetary policy, with attendant ills, has carried burden of fighting inflation; balanced budget could lead to easing policy, relieve tight squeeze on credit; goal depends on good business, healthy econ that will keep tax receipts flowing; if econ runs into more serious trouble, forget all bets on balanced budget, S 16 p 92

Letter from a friend; Alberto Gutierrez spent past 5 yrs in U S completing educ, observing Amers close up, with detachment of outsider; he sees average individuals who make up majority becoming minority — voices not well heard, goodness of heart used unfairly; Amers disenchanted, tired, but care for their nation; Alberto respects, admires simple people, counts on them to straighten out mess, S 23 p 96

Investing in tomorrow; U S hasn't begun to come to grips with shortage that threatens very existence — investment capital; people aren't going for stocks, so principal alternative source for new investment is profits; role of profits never squarely examined; in system desperately needing profits to assure future, millions regard them as undemocratic, if not sinful, S 30 p 96

$60 million for what? U N duty is to "maintain intl peace and security"; record shows it can do neither; failure of U N units on Cyprus to stop fighting revived old doubts about concept of using intl armed forces to keep peace; in a day when Govt spending is real concern, questions being raised about U S financing for the U N, O 7 p 96

Playing with matches; would be grave mistake to shrug off oil crisis as just so much politics; shocking increase in oil prices plunging most countries into bottomless deficits, threatens world-wide depression worse than the '30s, mass famine; oil producers must be told U S is not going to stand by while industrial society of West scuttled, but this time U S can't do it alone, O 14 p 112

The wrong war? is White House, fencing with inflation, fighting wrong war at wrong time? some argue battle against inflation won, immediate danger is business deceleration; but evidence of steady shrinkage of purchasing power remains strong; Pres Ford's econ program, wariness in Cong add up to timidity when people are ready for dramatic initiative in interest of natl well-being, O 21 p 116

Can teachers teach? thousands of pupils being advanced to graduation as functional illiterates; clearly system is wrong, things out of kilter, when professor of educ says many college graduates — including those certified as teachers — have skills in reading, writing, arithmetic below eighth-grade level; knowledge for effective teaching at issue, so is what is being taught, O 28 p 96

Morality and politics; events have lodged in minds of Amers high degree of cynicism about moral fiber of politics, politicians; editorial in "Wall Street Journal" puts dilemma in perspective, suggests reassessment of role of politics, politicians in general: decrease temptations, curb demands of ego, schedule, power; growth, permeation of

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govt indicates that is easier said than done, N 4 p 84

Restraint: part II; evidence shows No 1 concern among voters not scandal but inflation; people ready to accept painful measures to stop erosion of money; public mood similar also on politics, environment, econ; wisdom, patience, co-operation needed to strike delicate balance; restraint is retreat from concept of Tom having way at expense of Dick and Harry, N 11 p 104

Paying the piper; restraint, self-discipline are essential ingredients in "Whip Inflation Now" crusade, but Pres's campaign is up against attitudes of oncoming generations; survey by Rand Youth Poll shows majority of young people regard high spending as good for country, look upon conservation, thrift as unimportant; to most young people, piper has been already paid in full, N 18 p 124

The real loser; Republic, not Repub Party, real victim of Nov 5 elections; govt by-the-people foundation of our system, but 2 out of 3 abdicated their privilege of self-govt; there are various factors to consider, but indifference this year was more pronounced than usual; nonvoters not on very solid ground when they complain about representation they get, N 25 p 108

The ostrich syndrome; energy crisis should rate highest priority, yet performance to date is anything but encouraging; machinery for dealing with crisis was cranked up only once — but that advantage was allowed to wither away; energy problem is more dangerous threat to the life we are accustomed to than inflation or recession, but there is no convincing evidence of sense of urgency in Washington, D 2 p 88

Where does it hurt? Govt's consumer price index is widely accepted measure of inflation; plain truth is nobody is sure what effect inflation is having on living standard; CPI does not measure dollars-and-cents cost of maintaining standard of living, nor reflect changes in tastes, buying habits; CPI useful as gen guide, but no index can gauge full impact of inflation, D 9 p 100

Welcome home; Sec of State Kissinger spent more than 5 of first 14 mos in office outside U S; argument made that, in age of instant communication, he can operate as efficiently in Peking as in Washington; Sec merits high marks for handling of touchy situations, but detecting, treating smaller disturbances that can become big, critical, takes work in home office, D 16 p 96

Loose-fitting cap; to reach arms-agreement ceiling negotiated at Vladivostok, U S has to add to its launcher forces, MIRVed missiles; students of strategic power understandably puzzled by "arms-control agreement" that will lead to increase in weaponry; perhaps less haste, more confidence in Amer's real power could have produced tighter, less costly "cap," D 23 p 76

Arms deal: a defense; written exclusively for "USN & WR" by noted nuclear physicist Edward Teller; since SALT I agreement, it has become obvious that Russia is ahead of us in nuclear arms; present proposal of parity is essential step toward eliminating disadvantage that might have become dangerous for free world; as result of Vladivostok, there may emerge shift in arms development to quality rather than quantity; in developing technology, U S cannot allow leadership to pass to Russians; if that happens, we will have no arms limitation, no peace, no future, D 30 p 68

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Trying to beat inflation — people rush to home canning; surveys find greatest amount of food production, preservation at home since W W II, result; "USN & WR" correspondents report from invus nationwide on extent, shortages of materials, classes, run on seeds; danger of botulism, S 16 p 89,90

Amers have given $40 billion in food aid since start of W W II, (t) S 30 p 14

Poorer countries food-hungry yrs, Amer grain reserves are depleted, fertilizers are short, (wg) O 14 p 69

In his own words: Ford's plan on taxes, food, oil, credit; text of Pres Ford's address to jt session on Cong on Oct 8, O 21 p 109-114

As famine spreads — what's to be done; World Food Conf meeting in Rome finds only North Amer has surplus to feed starving in 32 nations, 1974 harvest fell below expectation, world grain stock now; Sec Kissinger addressed Conf on food situation, U S role, recommendations, disagreement with Agric Sec Butz; 2-pronged attack planned by Conf, need for cooperation of Communists, oil-rich nations; effect of soaring prices on hungry nations; L Brown predicts slower population growth due to deaths from hunger; U S record in providing food relief, lack of surplus to match need, Canadian aid, pressure on grain supply before 1975 harvest begins; disparity between rich, poor criticized; Sec Butz's remarks on situation, solution; with map, charts, N 18 p 87-90

For hungry: talk, but not much help; World Food Conf in Rome accomplished very little, no of people reported near starvation around world, U S, Canadian grain commitment; fertilizer curb proposal, tons of grain needed to meet this yr's emergency, Agric Sec Butz signs grain agreement with Egypt, diplomatic role of grain trade; Arab, oil exporting countries propose fund to spur food production in underdeveloped areas; with chart, N 25 p 44

World starving for fertilizer — your lawn vs food for India: both sides of controversy; 38 U S Sens favor limiting use of fertilizer in U S, worldwide shortage, consumption in U S, other countries; with chart N 25 p 45,46

Bleak outlook for India's "green revolution"; Punjab — India's breadbasket — is under pressure of worldwide fuel crisis, fertilizer shortage; wheat production is down, demand is rising, N 25 p 46

"Odds are still against depression"; "USN & WR" invu with H Kahn, dir of Hudson Inst, D 2 p 53-57

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End of throwaway age — ; D 9 p 46,47

Hot debate: what U S owes to world's hungry; U S food contributions criticized, nos facing starvation, permanent damage from inadequate diet; views of Amer officials, criticism of other prosperous nations for not helping, resentment of Russian wheat deal, criticism of Arabs, India; history of Food for Peace program, recent reductions, higher prices, promise from Pres Ford to do more; work of voluntary agencies; reports on mismgt of relief efforts; action by Cong, new kinds of beef, hungry nations asked to act on self-help; with charts, D 16 p 20-22

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Spreading drought: impact on food prices; drought reached corn belt, wheat harvest fell behind expectations, prices of farm products bounce upward, groceries are expected to rise by end of yr; with map, chart, (C) Ag 12 p 24,27

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Eating costs went up 15%; Ford Admin tries to hold down prices, stimulate farm production, help feed millions of people overseas, (t) D 9 p 13

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Grocery checkout by computer — what it means to shoppers; new techniques being introduced in marketing, reasons for opposition by consumer advocates, how electronic checkout system using "universal product code" works, cost; food indus claims it is worthwhile investment for reducing checkout time, inventory control, curtailing bad-check losses, scheduling of employes; consumer issues, indus responses, il, D 30 p 56,57

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After First Lady's case: new focus on cure for breast cancer; Mrs Ford's surgery brought sympathy to White House, interest in cancer, O 14 p 29

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New Pres: end to nation's agony; on Aug 8 Pres Nixon announced his resignation, return to unity, pressing problems; depth of scars from Watergate, Pres Ford's pledges on foreign, domestic problems; support from Cong, formal swearing-in of 38th Pres on Aug 9, immediate activity in taking charge of Govt, events of Nixon's final wk began with release of tapes on Aug 5, reaction in Cong, pressure to resign, final meetings, length of Nixon's Pres, Ag 19 p 14-16

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With new First Family, style in White House is changing; styles of Presidents since FDR, what some anticipate of Fords; Ford residences, use of Camp David, changes in living qtrs of White House, where children will live; Ford's attitude during transition, concern about open-door attitude, prevailing mood of assocs; salary, other amenities as Pres, protection; touches of austerity in entertaining, S 2 p 15,16

Ford: will he turn tough? anal by James David Barber, noted political scientist, in "USN & WR" invu; kind of Pres Prof Barber expects Ford to be based on his studies of pres character, Ford's accessibility, public's desire for normalcy, dangers of being too genial, "conservative" with "liberal" Cong; 5 gen areas of conduct of prospective Pres that should be examined; flavor Ford Admin likely to have, his performance in

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Changeover: "we have lot of work to do — let's get on with it"; text of address by Pres Ford to Cong on action by Cong, business, labor, voters; plans to reactivate COLC, convene econ conf, fight inflation, sign educ bill; Cong compromise on health bill; pledge to continue foreign policy, previous U S commitments; protect privacy rights of Amers, (C) Ag 26 p 60-62

Awaiting Ford's signature: more help for housing, more money for cities; legis to help cities, bldg indus, home buyers is expected to get Ford's approval; cost over 3 yrs, provisions to assist housing indus, home builders, housing subsidies for low-income families, rent, other existing public-housing subsidies; cities will receive one "block" grant of money in return for outline of plans, Ag 26 p 70

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Amnesty: Pres fans burning debate; Pres Ford proposed conditional amnesty for draft dodgers, deserters in speech to Veterans of Foreign Wars; Gallup Poll findings; what exiles might expect, unlikelihood of unconditional amnesty, reversal of Pres Nixon's position; penalties; orgns, individuals in favor, against amnesty; reaction of VFW, exiled youth, Cong; with chart, S 2 p 17,18

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Ford's "amnesty" plan — will it satisfy anybody? unfavorable reaction to Pres's "earned amnesty" proposal, plan based on recommendations submitted by Defense Sec Schlesinger, Atty Gen Saxbe; sampling of letters to editors, views of Amer Legion Pres J Wagonseller, interfaith orgn, Cong, S 16 p 24,25

Effects of Nixon pardon — ; Ford announced "full, free, absolute" pardon; political outlook changed, public reaction, less cooperation from Cong expected; questions raised about trial of 6 Nixon aides, others found guilty; possible pardon brought more criticism; Sen urged Ford to pardon no other Watergate figures; major factors in Ford's explanation, Nixon's health, agreement reached on status of Nixon tape recordings, documents; appeals to Spec Pros Jaworski, Pres's press sec resigned, (C) S 23 p 19

How Ford runs White House; Robert Hartmann, Philip Buchen, John Marsh, key White House aides, in "USN & WR" invu, discuss Nixon pardon, how Pres Ford makes decisions, works; contacts in Cong, how Pres uses his time, White House staff; Gen Haig's role, people with most direct access to Pres, friction between new staff, holdovers from Nixon White House, how transition was accomplished, Ford's approach shown in econ summit meetings, specific actions to stabilize econ, tax reform, foreign policy, use of Cabinet mbrs, dept heads in policymaking; role for Vice Pres, how lack of popular vote affects way Pres will govern, Ford legis program in Dem Cong, Ford's campaign for candidates, voter-identification with Repub party, relations with press, (C) S 23 p 28-33

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Pres nominated George Bush as envoy to China, Kenneth Rush as Amb to France, John Sherman Cooper as Amb to East Germany, appointed Mary Louise Smith as Repub Natl Com Chrmn, (t) S 16 p 15
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Gen Alexander M Haig, Jr appointed Cdr of NATO in Europe; Ronald Nessen named press sec, S 30 p 17:3
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Treas Sec Simon became chief spokesman on econ policy, L William Seidman will be econ counselor, Albert E Rees is being considered as dir of Council on Wage, Price Stability, O 7 p 16
Spec Pros Leon Jaworski will resign Oct 25, O 28 p 74:3
Rogers C B Morton named energy czar, William E Simon named chief econ spokesman; John C Sawhill replaced by Andrew Gibson as head of FEA, Robert C Seamans, Jr named chief of Energy Research, Development Admin, N 11 p 22:3
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Big shake-up begins — ; Pres accepted resignations of Atty Gen, Trans Sec, OMB chief; William B Saxbe was nominated Amb to India, Elliot L Richardson was nominated Amb to Britain, Claude S Brinegar resigned as Trans Sec, Roy Ash resigned as Dir of OMB, Edward Levi is reportedly choice for Atty Gen, James Lynn is candidate for Dir of OMB; White House staff reorgned, D Rumsfeld's role, D 30 p 9

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Adm Moorer: "if Soviets continue their current build-up" — ; *Adm Thomas H Moorer,* Chrmn of JCS, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses strength, combat readiness; stability of military after Vietnam, need for more troops, ability to meet threat from abroad, 3 assurances JCS consider U S must meet to make SALT I acceptable, danger of falling into inferior position behind Russia, Amer "triad," Russian missiles, MIRV, capability, meaning to U S, 2 important aspects of nuclear-balance problem, possible trade-offs, imprudence of giving up part of "triad," new Russian missiles; missile-launching submarines, quality of Soviet Navy, missions of U S, USSR navies; Soviet bases in Indian Ocean, influence over Persian Gulf, importance of reopening Suez Canal; Amer troops in Europe, military unity of Europe, reason for 7000 tactical nuclear weapons in Europe; likelihood of North attacking South Vietnam; volunteer force is working, provides quality; draft needed in emergency; politicization of military due to testimony before Cong coms, military imput on natl-security matters, consultation with Pres, reasons for less Cong skepticism about military, Jl 8 p 58-62

Key points by *Adm Moorer;* strategic arms, Russian missiles, U S cutbacks, troops, GI's in Europe, war in Vietnam, draftless military, Cong, Jl 8 p 59

After Summit: both sides are still "fundamentally hostile;" *Alastair Buchan,* top Brit strategist, in "USN & WR" invu with R Knight, discusses what 1974 Moscow Summit achieved, who gained most, Sino-Soviet affairs effect on Summit, Nixon's bargaining position, basic weakness of *detente* concept, *detente* in yrs ahead, areas which might become source of hostility, Jl 15 p 16

Drive to put lid on wages; *Kenneth Rush,* White House Econ Counselor, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses how inflation could be controlled, mgt-labor cooperative effort studied, acceptable wage-increase ceiling, oil prices, worldwide inflation, interest rates, capital investment, unemp, indus operating slower than yr ago, gnp does not indicate recession, inflation control in expanding econ, stock-market, co profits, com headed by CEA chrmn will study problem of raising capital to finance expansion of capacity, new techniques; tax relief to low-income families, how budget could be cut; price of meat, econ policies of former Treas Sec A Mellon, credit for housing indus, (C) Jl 15 p 38-41

How millions of illegal aliens sneak into U S; *Leonard F Chapman, Jr,* Commissioner, Immigration, Naturalization Service, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses nos apprehended, still residing in U S, origin; reasons for coming, ways, smuggling rings, drug traffic, jobs they fill, ways of getting necessary identification, attitude of Mexican Govt, est cost in unpaid taxes, direct welfare payments; reasons Immigration Service has been unable to track down illegal al-

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iens, need for more manpower, business cooperation by making it illegal to hire illegal aliens, how hiring would work, penalty; changing pattern of illegal aliens, little illegal entry from Canada, seacoasts; foreign students overstaying, opportunity for subversives; charge that Govt is intentionally not enforcing laws because of farmers' pressure; Labor Certification Program; corruption in Immigration Service; legal immigration, preference system, quotas for each hemisphere, political refugees, situation in light of zero population, shortages; illegal aliens who have settled in U S, (C) Jl 22 p 27-30

Trouble losing weight? it's your life style, not your diet; *Dr Theodore Van Itallie*, expert on nutrition, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses behavior modification in treating obesity, food cues, how to check oneself; no of obese persons, how to determine if one is fat, causes of 2 kinds of obesity, likelihood of fat children becoming fat adults, critical childhood stages in overfeeding; energy expenditure, obesity as disease, health dangers of prolonged obesity, no strong correlation between obesity, cholesterol concentration, relationship to heart disease; how cholesterol content gets too high, foods high, low in saturated fats; moderate approach to diet, suggested exercise, jogging, dietary problem, calories in alcohol; how rapidly to lose weight; conditions to be met with popular diets, dangers, criticisms of "Atkins diet", "Zen macrobiotic diet", appetite-suppressing drugs; interest in diets, (C) Jl 22 p 56-58

If you think you're working too hard — ; *Dr Saul M Siegel*, expert on "workaholics," in "USN & WR" invu, discusses problem of overwork among Amers today, "workaholic" defined, symptoms, patient, professional man, used as example; no of workaholics, women workaholics, patterns, "Sunday neurosis," problem among adults in their 30's, causes of workaholism, unhappy situation at home, maldevelopment of self-esteem, "involutional depression," (C) Jl 29 p 31-34

"Some call it dictatorship; I call it authoritarianism"; *Pres Ferdinand E Marcos* of Philippines, invued by K M Chrysler of "USN & WR", discusses democracy, "crisis govt", accomplishments under martial law, reasons for continued martial law, larger military orgn, home-defense units; Philippine-U S relations, investment, military presence, aid, U S military role in Asia; what Russia, China are up to; end of bipolarization, Ag 5 p 37,38

Oil money: crisis as billions pile up? *David Rockefeller*, chrmn of Chase Manhattan Bank, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses what happened to oil shortage, return of gasoline lines, oil prices, chance of another embargo, how oil-importing nations hope to pay, "recycling" bank deposits of oil-producers into loans, problem for bankers; need to shift recycling process to govt entities, Bank for Intl Settlements, OPEC money reserves, foreign investments by Iran, where oil-producing countries might invest, danger of too much Arab control, petroleum capital investments between now, 1985; effect of lower oil prices on exploration, energy crisis might serve as catalytic agent to unite nations of world in common objective, Ag 12 p 40-42

"Most Amers would applaud things we are doing;" *David Barrett*, Premier of Brit Columbia, in invu with Gerson Yalowitz of "USN & WR", discusses socialist govt, apprehension, uncertainty in Brit Columbia business community; personal attacks, relationship between govt, business; govt involvement in private sector, how govt is responding to natl needs, "social experiment" in forestry operations take-over, royalties in mining, short-term natural gas contracts with U S, attitude toward Amer, guidelines for Amer firms, Ag 12 p 60,61

Will Ford change his mind about running in 1976? excerpts of "USN & WR" invu with *G Ford* on Dec 17, 1973, after he was sworn in as Vice Pres, Ag 26 p 17

Changeover: "it has improved outlook for econ;" *Paul W McCracken*, senior consultant to Treas, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses how Ford plans to deal with inflation, business slowdown differs from Nixon plan; outlook for business, recession; tensions in financial system, lax mgt, slow growth, unemp, Govt action to combat inflation, tax cut for lower-income groups, problems of electric-utility indus, RRs, gasoline; fiscal, monetary restraint; rationing credit, stimulating investment, price indexes to adjust for inflation; deficit spending, outlook for inflation, fed review of wage, price increases; what would happen if inflation continued at high rate, (C) Ag 26 p 30-32

Ford: will he turn tough? anal by *James David Barber*, noted political scientist, in "USN & WR" invu; kind of Pres Prof Barber expects Ford to be based on his studies of pres character, Ford's accessibility, public's desire for normalcy, dangers of being too genial, "conservative" with "liberal" Cong; 5 gen areas of conduct of prospective Pres that should be examined; flavor Ford Admin likely to have, his performance in Cong, Douglas episode, difficulties he may get into; rating last 11 presidents as "active-positive" or "active-negative;" public distrust, importance of honeymoon; clues about Ford from his youth, speeches, role in Cong, view of world; likelihood of 1976 pres campaign, (C) S 2 p 22-25

"No prospect of increasing housing starts this yr"; *Thomas R Bomar*, Chrmn of Fed Home Loan Bank Bd, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses inflation's effect on cost of homes, financing; housing starts in 1974, previous yrs, next yr; demand, demand close to urban areas, production needed to avoid critical shortage, mobile home production, cost of house, rise in mortgage interest rates, decline unlikely; what Govt is doing, fed-subsidy program, need to expand S&L services, "family financial centers", "mortgage-backed bonds", variable-rate mortgages, graduated payments, "flexible-payment mortgage", S 2 p 35,36

Dangers ahead in Mideast; *King Hussein of Jordan*, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses U S role in Mideast peace, Pres Ford's policy, chances of war, precondition for going to Geneva, objective; sovereignty of Jerusalem, self-determination for all Palestinians on West Bank, role of Palestinian Liberation Orgn (PLO) in Geneva, Palestinian state, right of Israel to exist, how to survive as Jewish state; even-handed policies of U S, relations with USSR, (C) S 2 p 53,54

Special Section: when stocks rise, mutuals "will see better days;" *Paul Johnston*, authority on investment funds, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses drop in mutual fund investment, ability of professional fund mgrs, "go-go" funds, rules to follow in buying mutual funds, where to get advice, "long-term" investment, record of funds as inflation hedge, funds fit different investment goals, money-market funds, high salaries of fund mgrs, pension-reform legis will help mutual funds, (C) S 9 p 27,28

What you should know about mental depression; *Dr Bertram S Brown*, Dir, Natl Inst of Mental Health, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses no of Amers suffering from depression, suicide rate, definition of depression, how it affects life functions; mental illness, symptoms of depression, types, cost for treatment of mental illness, causes; breakthroughs, electroshock treatment, how family doctor, others can help, difference between depression among women, men; rate among married, single people, depression in children, how present times could influence depression, unrealistic expectations, weather influence; successful recovery, S 9 p 37-40

Is school busing at dead end? *Terrell H Bell*, Comm of Educ, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses effect of educ bill limiting busing of pupils for racial reasons, advantages of neighborhood schools, parents' advisory councils, compensatory spending on low-income schools, child-development centers, preschool classes, home-based preschooling, busing, burden of integration placed on educ, fed aid, community control of schools, school financing, public dissatisfaction with schools, child-benefit theory applied to parochial, private schools; quality of teaching, incentives to retire; cost of educ, enrollments, accountability laws, spending on educ, fed aid to college students, help for middle class, quotas; discipline, (C) S 16 p 41-44

How Ford runs White House; *Robert Hartmann, Philip Buchen, John Marsh*, key White House aides, in "USN & WR" invu, discuss Nixon pardon, how Pres Ford makes decisions, works; contacts in Cong, how Pres uses his time, White House staff; Gen Haig's role, people with most direct access to Pres, friction between new staff, holdovers from Nixon White House, how transition was accomplished, Ford's approach shown in econ summit meetings, specific actions to stabilize econ, tax reform, foreign policy, use of Cabinet mbrs, dept heads in policymaking; role for Vice Pres, how lack of popular vote affects way Pres will govern, Ford legis program in Dem Cong, Ford's campaign for candidates, voter-identification with Repub party, relations with press, (C) S 23 p 28-33

Key points made by White House aides; Nixon's pardon, White House frictions, Rockefeller's role, Ford as campaigner, White House "czars", chief of staff, econ, S 23 p 31

"We have to be concerned" when U S skills go to Russia; *Robert C Seamans, Jr*, Natl Academy of Engineering pres, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses U S superiority in technology, dangers in selling or transferring U S technology to Russia; data processing is most critical export, role of computers in moon flights, use of technology for military purposes, what U S is getting from Soviet technology, strategic items banned for export to Communist countries, negotiations for sale of U S satellite technology abroad, *detente* should not reduce U S capability, S 23 p 73,74

How troubled Amer puts best foot forward abroad; *James Keogh*, USIA Dir, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses overseas reaction to Pres transition, way it was handled by USIA; sending story overseas, USIA credibility, measuring impact, news policy, foreign policy considerations, handling of Cyprus, U S econ situations; budget, no of emps; VOA broadcasts no longer jammed, others still jammed; access to China; USIA changes with times, set-up of USIA posts, image of Amer presented in variety of programming; why VOA is not heard in U S,

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For "uncultured" Amer, world leadership in arts; *Nancy Hanks*, Natl Endowment for Arts chrmn, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses financial crisis in arts, impact of inflation, contributions from private donors, support from State govts, fed arts program, cultural insts try to reach larger audiences, how U S arts rank with those of Europe, fields getting most money spent by fed govt on arts, when Endowment was established, how much money it spent in 1965, increase in public support for arts, best thing that has happened to arts, support from corps, small contributors, foundations, govt, arts on TV, branch of arts expanding fastest, O 7 p 58-60

Special Report — squeeze on Amer's middle class: among middle-class ethnics — "great deal of bitterness;" *Michael Novak*, philosopher, social critic, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses "white ethnics," difference from white Protestants, why they feel left out culturally, their median income, fear that their basic values are threatened by unrest, change; parent-child relationship, how change has affected ethnic parents, how young ethnics try to establish psychological, political identity; why they are "superpatriots," effect of changes in Church, closing down of parochial schools, inflation, political trends, crime, integration, (SR), (C) O 14 p 46-48

Living with high blood pressure: new facts on causes, treatment; *Dr Frank A Finnerty, Jr*, leading authority on hypertension, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses extent, reason it is so widespread but unnoticed, "essential", "secondary" hypertension; effects of salt, smoking, alcohol, tension; groups afflicted most often, connection with birth control pills, blood pressure readings, Framingham study; check of blood vessels, heart, kidney; drug therapy: diuretics, other drugs, adverse side effects, encouraging use, misuse, FDA's caution with new drugs, other treatments; ventilating feelings, low blood pressure, research at present, success in getting people to have checkups, insurance cos's rule on hypertension, (C) O 21 p 55-58

Fuel for winter: there'll be enough ... if — ; *John C Sawhill*, Admin of FEA, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses effect of another Arab oil embargo, Govt's plans, gas rationing; gasoline demand, trend to smaller cars, conservation measures, oil imports, fuel forecasts, fuels in shortest supply, allocation program for propane, natural gas output declined, price increased; thermostat reductions; coal strike situation, reserves, who would be affected, authority to allocate, production goals; brownouts, blackouts, problems caused by shutdown for some nuclear plants; price outlook, O 21 p 95,96

Canada to U S on oil: "we'll meet our own needs first"; *Donald S Macdonald*, Min of Energy, Mines, Resources, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses Canada's capacity to supply U S in case of another Arab oil embargo, sales to U S now, in 1973, during import restrictions; long-range export picture, pricing policy for U S sales, natural gas price hikes, inevitability of higher prices; common effort by U S, Canada to reduce prices of Arab oil, econ, political issues involved in price of OPEC oil; proper oil pricing, Canada's oil sands development depends upon inflationary impact, value of Canadian dollar; opposition to continental energy policy, minerals imported from U S, effect of pipelines to Eastern Canada; resources, conservation efforts, wholesale price of oil;

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Inflation — worst may be over; *Alan Greenspan*, Pres's econ adviser, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses danger of sliding into depression, econ outlook, inflation is slowing where prices are easing, recession defined, unemp rate, effect of capital-goods indus on econ, gasoline tax, econ program for 1976, FRB policy, fed budget, stock market, Pres Ford's knowledge of econ, (C) N 4 p 23-25

Frigid, snowy winter ahead for most of nation; *Hurd C Willett*, meteorologist, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses extra cold winter forecast for this yr, snowfall, solar climatic cycles, sunspot cycle, how sunspot activity affects earth's weather; forecast for winter 1975-76, extreme weather, early frost in Midwest, drought, dry spell in parts of Texas, changes in global climate, effect of pollution in gen global cooling trend, hurricanes; with map, N 4 p 35,36

"Prices always come back" — lesson of 50 yrs in stocks; *Justin F Barbour*, authority on investments, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses public's pessimism toward stock market, econ invariably recovers, mass thinking about bear market, recognizing market low, what is important to average investor, earnings growth, bargains, characteristics of growth cos, list, record of 25 seasoned growth stocks, 1947-1973; effect of sharp decline recently, future increases in earnings, danger in "speculation", getting rich in stock market, examples from his personal investments; rules for investing, advice to young setting up personal financial plan; mutual funds, concern with long-term earnings trend; his investment philosophy, N 11 p 41-43

Unemp — story figures don't tell; *Raymond S Livingstone*, former vice pres of TRW, Inc, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses misunderstanding about true unemp situation, full-time primary earners, hangups about jobless rates above 4%, too many jobs, unemped now, new jobs created yrly, effect of strikes; public-service jobs, average period of unemp, qualifying for unemp compensation; among today's unemped — teen-agers, part-timers, women, breadwinners; hard-core unemp, older workers; job training; Cubans in Florida, "suitable" emp, N 18 p 43-45

Impact '74 — in their own words: leaders size up vote; third party? "it will depend on Dems;" *Gov George Wallace*, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses his role in Dem party, 1976 election, N 18 p 109

Impact '74 — in their own words: leaders size up vote; "no" to third party candidacy; *Gov Ronald Reagan*, in "USN & WR" invu, believes Repubs can come back in 1976, plans educ effort, N 18 p 109

Impact '74 — in their own words; leaders size up vote; "repudiation of two-party system;" *John J Rhodes*, House Repub leader, in "USN & WR" invu, sees lack of confidence in govt, both parties, N 18 p 110

Impact '74 — in their own words: leaders size up vote; "burden now is on Dem Cong;" *Mary Louise Smith*, Chrmn, Repub Natl Com, in "USN & WR" invu, thinks Watergate hurt Repubs, Dem Cong will affect 1976 election, third party not needed, N 18 p 110

Impact '74 — in their own words: leaders size up vote; "we have rebuilt New Deal coalition;" *Robert Strauss*, Chrmn, Dem Natl Com, in "USN & WR" invu, tells meaning for Dems, legis outlook, econ was key election issue, 1976 election, N 18 p 110

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Impact '74 — in their own words: leaders size up vote; what lameduck session will do; *Carl Albert*, Speaker of House, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses factors in Dem win, legis action before next Cong convenes, one-party domination, N 18 p 112

Impact '74 — in their own words: leaders size up vote; "last chapter of Watergate debacle;" *Sen Robert J Dole*, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses meaning of election to Repubs, Dems, N 18 p 112

Impact '74 — in their own words; leaders size up vote; "revitalization of Dem Party;" *Edmund G Brown, Jr*, Gov-elect of Calif, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses factors in his victory, divided Govt, N 18 p 112

What Ford sees ahead; *Pres Gerald R Ford*, in exclusive "USN & WR" invu, discusses his chief accomplishments in first 100 days, disappointments, intention to run in '76, outlook for econ, Dem Cong, their responsibility, danger in delaying Rockefeller confirmation, econ program sent to Cong, priority, surtax on personal incomes, effect of antirecessionary steps; fed budget, priority proposals for lameduck Cong, public warning for more fiscal responsibility in Cong; wage, price controls; Admin was handicapped by Cong in Cyprus crisis, wage ceiling in new labor contracts; control of gasoline, U S military involvement in Mideast to secure oil, Middle East situation, NATO alliance, foreign aid program, Cabinet, his job as Pres, (C) N 25 p 20-24

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Can Repubs come back in '76? *Richard M Scammon*, Dir, Elections Research Center, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses Repub losses in Cong, chance they could regain control of Cong in '76; Pres race in 1976, best candidates for Dem ticket, Sen E Kennedy, role of G Wallace; Ford's strength today, effect of his campaign for cong candidates, chance to get Repub Pres nomination; Rockefeller's chances, who will be blamed if conditions are still bad in 1976, Dem program, third parties, ind movements, Watergate issue, effect on Pres, voters' message to Washington, voter turnout, N 25 p 37,38

Spotlight on CIA: what it is ... what it does; *William E Colby*, CIA Dir, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses spying on friendly countries, factors determining use of clandestine missions, authority, procedure for decisions on covert operations, informing Cong oversight coms, 40 Com; agencies included in U S intelligence "community", 4 jobs of CIA Dir, *detente* does not reduce need for information about USSR, abandoning covert operations, budgetary pressures, role in Watergate affair, misuse of CIA, CIA activity in U S, Cong control of CIA, harm done by exposure of secret operations, books about CIA, need for intelligence in era of *detente*, role of technology in spying, Soviet intelligence, (C) D 2 p 29-36

"Odds are still against depression;" *Herman Kahn*, dir of Hudson Inst, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses 1970s, odds against possibility of depression, strength of econ system

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lessens financial crisis caused by inflation, factors that would bring rapid recovery from depression, era of peace; findings of Hudson Inst on growth rate for population, gross world product; prescriptions for ending inflation, role of indexation; surpluses of food, energy by 1977; solution to oil problem, development of Naval Petroleum Reserve No 4, North Slope in Alaska; reducing oil prices, military action to end Arab oil embargo, outlook for coal, metals, food, population, pollution; enforcement of environmental laws, intl political situation, D 2 p 53-57

Straight talk to U S; *Helmut Schmidt*, Chancellor of West Germany, in "USN & WR" invu by correspondent R Haeger, discusses world's econ as most crucial question he will take up during visit with Pres Ford, worldwide multilateral problems, need to harmonize econ policies, withdrawal of Amer troops from Europe, why MBFR (mutual, balanced force reduction) negotiations are more difficult than those for SALT (Strategic-Arms Limitation Talks); effect of oil prices on world econ crisis, prospects for lower oil prices, intl conf of oil consumers; German participation in recycling petro-dollars, chances of high oil prices bankrupting European countries, protectionism among trading nations of world, what can be done to prevent worldwide recession from growing into depression, developments in Middle East, German help through OECD in case of Arab-Israeli war, oil embargo; foreign aid, meeting with Soviet leaders, trade with Russia, Communists in cabinet posts in NATO countries, why West Germany does not have Communist problem, (C) D 9 p 31-34

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U S, Canada — why friendship is strained; *Pierre Elliott Trudeau*, Prime Min of Canada, in invu with "USN & WR"'s G Yalowitz, discusses relations with U S, talks with Pres Ford, decline in U S influence, Amer actions affecting Canada, trade war prospects, continuing concern of Canadians to preserve separate identity, U S investment in Canada, diversification sought by multinatl trading, oil exports, areas of cooperation, military priorities in jt defense agreements with U S, D 16 p 26-28

Special Section: Crime — why prisons fail — expert speaks out; *Raymond K Procunier*, Dir, Calif Dept of Corrections, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses prison turmoil, purpose of prisons, changes needed, alternatives for young offenders, antisocial prisoner as new breed, campus radicals' influence on prisoners, lax discipline has not fostered prison riots, fixed prison terms, rehabilitative programs, job opportunities, repeaters, emotional problems, conjugal visits, objections to behaviorial modification, prisoner's rights, prisoners with power, inmates' behavior changed by prison, death penalty, (C) D 16 p 46-48

Is Amer genius being stifled? *Jacob Rabinow*, Chief, Office of Invention, Innovation, Natl Bur of Standards, in "USN & WR" invu, discusses difficulties confronting Amer inventor, U S decline as world innovator, spending on research, development by corps, difficulty in selling invention to big co, how to stimulate innovative thinking, countries subsidizing technological expertise, purpose of patent, Govt-owned patents curb incentive, how Russia stimulates inventors, application of existing laws would stimulate inventors, opposition to our patent system, few inventions come from big indus research centers, countries producing best inventors, D 23 p 46-49

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New progress against pain; *Dr John J Bonica*, Dir of pain clinic, anesthiology dept at Univ of Washington, in "USN & WR" invu, defines pain, health-econ problem, source of pain, "Melzack-Wall gate theory", role of brain, what determines how brain will respond to pain, reaction of different races to pain, why people can withstand pain better in some circumstances; use of aspirin, acute pain, chronic pain, treatment of imaginary pain, migraine headaches, *tic douloureux;* less use of surgery, new surgical techniques, drugs, electrical stimulation, "biofeedback", acupuncture; slow progress in pain research, (C) D 30 p 46-49

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After Summit: *detente* through Russian eyes; J Wallace, "USN & WR" correspondent in Russia, explains Russian view of latest round of talks between Pres Nixon, Communist Party leader Brezhnev; need of assurance that *detente* is succeeding, that it is broadly supported in U S, duty of press; Nixon biography was broadcast several times, J Schlesinger is on "villains" list; meeting helped dissidents, other domestic issues; "be nice to Amer" time in Moscow, Jl 15 p 15

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Nixon's illness: outlook; blood clot moved from left leg to right lung, doctors say there is good chance of recovery, Nixon is given oral, intravenous anticoagulants, anal of pulmonary embolism, O 7 p 39

Nixon's phlebitis: blood clot discovered in right lung; il, O 7 p 39

Did Watergate undermine Nixon's health? urgent surgery to combat blood clot caused by phlebitis was followed by vascular shock, condition is critical, visit by Pres Ford, doctors believe stress of Watergate scandal had strong bearing on his health, illness since leaving office; financial, legal problems; reaction of Gov R Reagan, efforts of Dr W Tkach, N 11 p 25

Taken off "critical" list; still too weak to testify in Watergate trial, N 18 p 3

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Furor over Watergate leaks; House Judiciary Com is under attack from mbrs of both parties for being source of repeated leaks, effect on impeachment proceedings against Nixon; A Cox, others criticize leaks; Chrmn Rodino defends Com, disclosures that have stirred concern, Sen Watergate Com is also source of leaks, (C) Jl 1 p 22,25

Impeachment speedup — new timetable; probable timetable of impeachment procedings; House Judiciary Com voted on list of 5 witnesses, J St Clair request for 4 others was rejected, charge by D Burch, explanation from Chrmn P Rodino, vote on making public evidence Com has heard, Jl 8 p 21

Where impeachment stands now; Supreme Ct heard oral arguments, will decide on important issues related to Nixon impeachment battle; Sen Watergate Com plans to publish its final report by mid-July, what is expected; tentative timetable for impeachment process, witnesses questioned by House Judiciary Com, varied inferences drawn from testimony of A Butterfield, P O'Brien; Com mbrs split along party lines, Com counsels J Doar, A Jenner are developing possible theories; Sen Repubs retained lawyer S Goldstein; arguments for, against Nixon in briefs filed at Supreme Ct by Pros Jaworski, Atty St Clair, (C) Jl 15 p 18-20

Voting on impeachment — dilemma for candidates; anal by P Martin, political-trends editor of "USN & WR," in which he discusses "no win" situation for many Congmen up for re-election, impeachment issue is expected to hurt Repubs more than Dems, key to public acceptance of impeachment process lies with Repub minority in Cong; significant shift among Repubs on Hill since Memorial Day as result of signals from Nixon supporters back home; Vice Pres Ford tells "USN & WR" that "situation has stabilized," Sindlinger poll shows that Nixon is gaining ground, inflation is issue; primary elections held so far indicate no significant voter uprising against incumbents in either party, Jl 15 p 24,25

Impeachment crisis — key decisions at hand; House Juduciary Com published some evidence, hgs continue, few surprises, no conclusions. Sen Watergate Com published its report; issues raised in Supreme Ct cases, arguments for, against "exec privilege" ("United States v Richard Nixon"), naming Pres Nixon unindicted co-conspirator ("Richard Nixon v United States") presented by L Jaworski, J St Clair; law professor told "USN & WR" ways Ct could rule for, against Pres, (C) Jl 22 p 15-17

2 versions of key Watergate tapes — sampling; House Judiciary Com released transcripts of 8 Pres conversations, examples of differences from Pres's transcripts on cover-up, Pres Eisenhower, payments to Hunt, Jl 22 p 16

Impeachment crisis: "tragic happenings" — final report of Sen Watergate Com; excerpts, summaries, from report of Sen Select Com on Pres Campaign Activities, recommendations, Jl 22 p 68-70

On role of "Bebe" Rebozo — ; staff of Sen Watergate Com reported on possible use of campaign contributions for Pres's personal benefit by C Rebozo; earrings for Mrs Nixon, improvements on Key Biscayne properties; sources of contributions, means of transfer, recipients, Pres's position presented by J St Clair; Admin reaction; precise conclusion was not reached, Jl 22 p 70

Impeachment crisis: historic debate before Supreme Ct; excerpts from official transcript of issues raised in argument before Supreme Ct on exec privilege, naming Pres unindicted co-conspirator by Spec Pros L Jaworski, White House lawyer J St Clair, mbrs of ct, rebuttal by P Lacovara, surrebuttal by J St Clair, Jl 22 p 72-75

Impeachment: down to real issues; const, political questions before House Judiciary Com, Chief Counsel J Doar presented draft of charges, Com's public debate is expected to begin about July 24, dispute over what constitutes impeachable offense, 4 impeachment articles: Watergate, abuse of power,

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tax evasion, contempt of Cong, additional allegations against Pres; no of pages of evidence on Watergate, other charges; Pres lawyer St Clair presented new transcript which disproves testimony of J Dean; Com mbrs' reaction, claim on security leaks, dispute over Doar's role, Repubs replaced A Jenner with S Garrison to develop their side of argument, Pres Nixon in invu with Rabbi Baruch Korff, head of anti-impeachment orgn, speaks strongly on Watergate, impeachment process, press; tentative timetable, (C) Jl 29 p 16-18

Men who can sway decision; Repubs, Dems considered "swing," sure votes for or against impeachment, Jl 29 p 16,17

More from House Com: milk fund ... IRS ... bugging ... highlights of evidence; House Judiciary Com released information in volumes dealing with pressure on IRS, White House spying, milk fund, Kleindienst, ITT; defense of Pres Nixon filed by St Clair, Jl 29 p 19-21

Memo to our readers; publisher J Sweet reports on coverage of Watergate story; charges of bias from all sides, Ag 5 p 6

Key men to watch in impeachment proceeding, (t) Ag 5 p 7

Nixon: case for, against; House Judiciary Com drafted 2 articles of impeachment in natly televised proceedings, record of inquiry before being televised, case for Pres, com decided not to wait for tapes; debate indicated Pres's defense was weakening, warnings about failure to impeach, personal guilt of Pres asserted, sharp criticism from some Repubs, most Repubs spoke in Pres's defense; record of public sessions so far; possible timetable for impeachment, (C) Ag 5 p 11-13

Excerpts from impeachment resolution debated by House Judiciary Com, Ag 5 p 11

Case for impeachment; excerpts from statement to House Judiciary Com by Spec Counsel J Doar, Ag 5 p 14

Case against impeachment; excerpts from statement to House Judiciary Com by Pres Atty J St Clair, Ag 5 p 15

Impeachment debate: arguments for, against; excerpts from debate of House Judiciary Com, details of each article of impeachment, Ag 5 p 57-60

Airing impeachment; Howard Flieger editorial; public interest demands impeachment proceedings be broadcast, but this is fraught with problems, pitfalls in path of justice; only way to assure absolute fairness is gavel-to-gavel coverage; question of financing, concern that TV might turn proceedings into circus must be solved; public's right to unexpurgated history of impeachment transcends other considerations, Ag 5 p 68

Effect of Watergate on econ, stock market, consumer confidence, (t) Ag 12 p 7

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Impeachment: outlook in House; articles of impeachment appear certain to pass House, surveys show that Amers are accepting likelihood of Pres removed from office through process of impeachment; pessimism at White House, Pres asst Buchanan's proposal to avoid House debate opposed by House leaders, House debate is expected to begin about Aug 19; controversy on rules for House proceedings, role of Repubs, Southern Dems in House debate; Dems' strategy, vote for impeachment articles, Gallup Poll shows pct of Amers who think evidence justifies Nixon's impeachment, pct favoring his removal from office, (C) Ag 12 p 15,16

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Impeachment: Nixon's defense strategy; Nixon takes fight against impeachment into his own hands, plans to concentrate efforts on Sen, possibility that he might resign, other options; strategy will concentrate heavily on Southerners, conservatives of both parties; impeachment trial rules are considered vital to Pres's defense, events apart from impeachment complicating Nixon's efforts, Pres's isolation, (C) Ag 12 p 17,18

If Pres leaves office before his term ends ...; what happens if Pres leaves office by resignation, impeachment, conviction or by stepping down temporarily under provisions of 25th Amdt; pension, benefits, widow's pension, rights to pension; no fed official convicted by Sen has had criminal trial, Ag 12 p 18

Impeachment: what people say; "USN & WR" staff mbrs accompanied 5 Congmen in their districts to gauge how Amers feel about impeaching Pres; many lean toward impeachment, others told their Congmen to decide for himself; with chart, (C) Ag 12 p 19-22

Impeach, convict Nixon? results of latest polls; with chart, Ag 12 p 22

Impeachment: formal charges against Pres Nixon; articles of impeachment adopted by House Judiciary Com concerning obstruction of justice in Watergate cover-up, abuse of pres powers, defiance of Cong; article I, II, III, vote, date adopted; with chart, Ag 12 p 72,73

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Machine vs man; Howard Flieger editorial; for first time ever, machine became decisive witness against man in contest involving human conduct — and machine won; case for, against Richard Nixon rested not on traditional tools of law, but with White House tapes; without tapes, machines they ran on, there was little or nothing of substance; tapes gave history turn no one could have anticipated, Ag 19 p 84

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Cong closes its book on case against Nixon; conclusion in report of House Judiciary Com on its impeachment proceedings, recommendations, Cong vote on acceptance of report; separate report of 10 Repubs on Com who

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Ct's historic ruling — narrowing Pres's power; circumstances in case (United States vs Richard M Nixon), Pres will comply, ruling on exec privilege, use of material for specific criminal cases, Pres cannot decide which materials remain confidential, only Supreme Ct has final say on what law is (Marbury vs Madison), fed district ct was warned to be careful in handling materials under subpoena; Ct let grand-jury stand on naming Pres unindicted co-conspirator (Richard M Nixon vs United States); reaction by Spec Pros L Jaworski, Sen S Ervin, Ag 5 p 16,17

Watergate casualties: list grows longer; J Connally was indicted in milk-fund case, J Ehrlichman was sentenced in Pentagon-Papers Case, J Dean received prison sentence, E Reinecke was convicted on charge of lying to Sen in ITT case, charges against Connally; Ehrlichman, Reinecke plan to appeal, Ag 12 p 23

What happens to Nixon now? uncertainties in Nixon's future, immunity as Pres ended, Sen Brooke's "sense of Cong" resolution rejected, House Judiciary Com work finished, Spec Pros Jaworski has authority to prosecute, Pres Ford has power to pardon, Ag 19 p 16

Watergate, White House: "third-rate burglary" that toppled Pres; chronology of events, persons involved, 1972-1974, Ag 19 p 24-29

Changeover — effects of Watergate: good, bad; effect on political process, changes foreseen by political leaders, students; pressure for campaign reforms, outline of Cong election-reform plans, candidates put limits on contributions, rely more on volunteers; no of States with clean-election laws, effect of Watergate on two-party system, people's attitude; no of Congmen quitting politics; registration figures, Gallup Poll findings on voters; effect on Pres, laws limiting his power; size-up of candidates in 1976 election, possibility of another Watergate; with charts, (C) Ag 26 p 63-66

Changeover: "Watergate may turn out to be catharsis to Amer business;" article by Frederick E Nolting, Jr, Univ of Virginia; discusses link between standards of ethics of Fed Govt, Amer business; lesson from Watergate experience, views about business ethics, how Watergate incident will help businessmen arrive at set of standards, approach goals; 3 major approaches to ethical standards, effectiveness of indus, labor orgns' codes; how to reconcile ethical, econ imperatives, attain ethical goals, Ag 26 p 67-69

Crisis that is bringing basic changes to CIA; S 16 p 31:2

"Watergate 6" stage is set for big trial; 6 former Nixon aides will go on trial Oct 1 in U S district ct in Washington; charges, Nixon was subpoenaed by prosecution, one defendant; lengthy witness lists, jury will hear tape recordings of White House conversations; defendants are J Mitchell, H R Haldeman, J Ehrlichman, R Mardian, K Parkinson, G Strachan; 39 persons with Nixon Admin or campaign have been convicted or pleaded guilty, 9 former Nixon aides have gone to prison, O 7 p 40

Watergate wind-up: long, slow process begins; problems in finding jurors for cover-up trial, Judge Sirica was asked to excuse former Pres Nixon from testifying, ruled out public broadcast of tapes over radio or TV; G Strachan's case was delayed; 5 defendants, charges against them, possible penalties; Pres Ford agreed to appear before House Judiciary subcom to answer questions about Nixon pardon, E Reinecke was given suspended sentence, B L Podell pleaded guilty of conspiracy, conflict of interest, O 14 p 26

Watergate: both sides agree Nixon also is on trial; opening statements, testimony in Watergate trial, remarks by L Jaworski, all point to involvement of former Pres Nixon, his testimony sought, state of health, alternatives considered; accusations against defendants, chief trial pros J Neal questioned J Dean, tapes used as evidence; asst spec pros R Ben-Veniste outlined prosecution's case, role of J Mitchell, when cover-up began, pattern of conspiracy; opening statements by defense attys — W Frates for J Ehrlichman, D Bress for R Mardian, J Stein for K Parkinson; problems in jury selection, final make-up, cost of sequestering jury; Spec Pros L Jaworski announced his resig-

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nation, recommended H Ruth as successor, remarks about Nixon pardon, O 28 p 72-74
Jury that will decide fate of Watergate defendants; make-up: 9 women, 3 men, 8 blacks, 4 whites, names, ages, occupations, alternates, il, O 28 p 74
Watergate's issue now: do you believe John Dean? former White House counsel testified in Watergate cover-up trail, named Nixon, Mitchell, Haldeman, Ehrlichman as participants in conspiracy to conceal truth about burglary, bugging of Dem natl hdqrs; Judge Sirica may call Nixon as "ct witness"; Dean's testimony was buttressed by tape recordings of White House convesations; inconsistencies in tapes, Ehrlichman's lawyer tried to discredit Dean; H Ruth succeeded L Jaworski as Watergate Spec Pros, N 4 p 19,20
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Hunt's memo: Watergate bombshell; Admin accused of reneging on promises to defendants, excerpts, promises relayed by Liddy to Hunt to W Bittman to K Parkinson; Pros J Neal received it from W Bittman, Bittman's contention, Parkinson's lawyer moved for severance of his case from trial; other rulings challenging admissability of taped evidence, problem of obtaining Nixon testimony, N 18 p 42
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Watergate accusers pile up evidence; prosecution's case becomes clear, Watergate story is being brought together, Pros J Neal claims there was deliberate effort to obstruct justice, conceal truth; defense attorneys try to shake credibility of witnesses, tape recordings that led to Nixon's resignation were played for jury; Gen V Walters, P Gray test mony, other witnesses heard: H Kalmbach, A Ulasewicz, F LaRue, N 25 p 77
Prosecution wraps up its case with fresh Watergate evidence; jury, Ct listened to 8 new tapes, portions missing from earlier transcripts dealing with cover-up, hush money, prospect of exec clemency for E Hunt discussed by Nixon, Colson, strategy involving taking blame, chances of impeachment; J Dean, J Magruder testified, D 2 p 27,28
New tapes — new light on cover-up; excerpts from previously unpublished White House transcripts that were presented at Watergate trial: Jan 8, 1973 discussion between Nixon, Colson about clemency for E Hunt; Mar 20, 1973 meeting between Nixon, Haldeman on strategy, Mar 22, 1973 talk on cover-up, D 2 p 28
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Watergate defense strategy: put blame on Nixon; defense strategy shifted blame from 5 defendants to other mbrs of Nixon Admin, Pres himself; doctors reported that Nixon is unable to travel to Washington to testify in response to subpoenaes; Mitchell testimony, D 9 p 62
Rush to end trial — without Nixon; Judge Sirica rejected defense motions to postpone trial until Nixon is able to testify by deposition, Pros Ben-Veniste revealed Nixon's offer of funds for Haldeman, Ehrlichman;

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Nixon implied cash would come from fund handled by C Rebozo, offer was turned down; Haldeman testimony on CIA role in FBI investigation of break-in, hush money, D 16 p 29
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